

**THE LIST OF THREATENED TERRESTRIAL AND MARINE WILDLIFE IN PALAWAN
AND THEIR CATEGORIES.**

A. Critically Endangered Species

MAMMALS

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name
Dugongidae	<i>Dugong dugon</i>	Dugong

BIRDS

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name
Psittacidae	<i>Cacatua haematuropygia</i>	Philippine Cockatoo

REPTILES

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name
Cheloniidae	<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i>	Hawksbill Turtle
Bataguridae	<i>Heosemys leytensis</i>	Philippine Pond Turtle
Crocodylidae	<i>Crocodylus mindorensis</i>	Philippine Crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus porosus</i> ¹	Estuarine Crocodile

CITES-LISTED SPECIES

All species of fauna and flora listed under Appendix 1 of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES).

B. Endangered Species

MAMMALS

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name
Cervidae	<i>Axis calamianensis</i> (= <i>Cervus calamianensis</i>)	Calamian Deer
Balaenopteridae	<i>Balaenoptera edeni</i> <i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>	Bryde's Whale Fin Whale
Delphinidae	<i>Feresa attenuata</i> <i>Grampus griseus</i> <i>Globicephala macrorhynchus</i> <i>Lagenodelphis hosei</i> <i>Orcaella brevirostris</i> <i>Orcinus orca</i> <i>Peponocephala electra</i> <i>Stenella attenuata</i> <i>Stenella longirostris</i> <i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	Pygmy Killer Whale Risso's Dolphin Short-finned Pilot Whale Fraser's dolphin Irrawaddy dolphin Killer Whale Melon-headed whale Pantropical Spotted Dolphin Spinner Dolphin Bottlenose Dolphin
Ziphiidae	<i>Ziphius cavirostris</i>	Cuvier's Beaked Whale
Physeteridae	<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>	Sperm Whale

BIRDS

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name
Ardeidae	<i>Gorsachius goisagi</i>	Japanese Night-Heron
Megapodiidae	<i>Megapodius cumingi</i> ²	Tabon ScrubFowl
Phasianidae	<i>Polyplectron emphanum</i> ³	Palawan Peacock-Pheasant
Bucerotidae	<i>Anthracoceros marche</i> ⁴	Palawan Hornbill

Psittacidae	<i>Tanygnathus lucionensis</i> ⁵	Blue-naped Parrot
Sturnidae	<i>Gracula religiosa</i> ⁶ (= <i>Gracula religiosa palawanensis</i>)	Palawan Hill Myna

REPTILES

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name
Cheloniidae	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	Loggerhead Turtle
	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	Green Turtle
	<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>	Olive Ridley Turtle

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name
Dermochelidae	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	Leatherback Turtle

SHARKS and RAYS

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name
Rhincodontidae	<i>Rhincodon typus</i> ⁷	Whale Shark
Myliobatidae	<i>Manta birostris</i> ⁸	Manta Ray

SIGNATHIDS

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name
Signathidae	All species under the genera <i>Hippocampus</i> sp. ⁹	Seahorses

BIVALVES

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name
Tridacnidae	<i>Tridacna gigas</i>	Giant Clam
	<i>Tridacna maxima</i>	Small Giant Clam
	<i>Tridacna crocea</i>	Boring Clam
	<i>Hippopus hippopus</i>	Bear's Paw Clam
	<i>Tridacna squamosa</i>	Scaly Clam
	<i>Tridacna derasa</i>	Southern Giant Clam
	<i>Hippopus porcellanus</i>	China Clam

CORALS

All coral species under the Classes Hydrozoa and Anthozoa

CITES-LISTED SPECIES

All species of fauna and flora that are listed under Appendix 2 of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES).

C. Vulnerable Species

MAMMALS

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name
Pteropodidae	<i>Acerodon leucotis</i>	Palawan Flying Fox
Manidae	<i>Manis culionensis</i>	Palawan Pangolin
	(= <i>Manis javanica</i>)	(= Malayan Pangolin)
Felidae	<i>Prionailurus bengalensis</i>	Leopard Cat

Suidae	<i>Sus barbatus</i> (= <i>Sus barbatus ahoenobarbus</i>)	Bearded Pig
Tragulidae	<i>Tragulus napu</i> (= <i>Tragulus napu nigricans</i>)	Balabac Chevrotain (= Mouse Deer)

BIRDS

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name
Anhingidae	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	Oriental Darter
Ardeidae	<i>Egretta eulophotes</i>	Chinese Egret
Accipitridae	<i>Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus</i>	Grey-headed Fish-Eagle
Charadriidae	<i>Charadrius peronii</i>	Malaysian Plover
Columbidae	<i>Ducula pickeringii</i>	Grey Imperial-Pigeon
	<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>	Nicobar Pigeon
Psittacidae	<i>Prioniturus platenae</i>	Blue-headed Racquet-tail
Timaliidae	<i>Ptilocichla falcata</i>	Falcated Ground-Babbler
Muscicapidae	<i>Ficedula platenae</i>	Palawan Flycatcher

D. Other Threatened Species

MAMMALS

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name
Pteropodidae	<i>Pteropus vampyrus</i>	Large Flying Fox
Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	Philippine Macaque
Viverridae	<i>Arctictis binturong</i> (= <i>Arctictis binturong whitei</i>)	Palawan BearCat (= Binturong)

REPTILES

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name
Varanidae	<i>Varanus salvator</i>	Monitor Lizard
Boidae	<i>Python reticulatus</i>	Reticulated Python

The List of Other Wildlife Species Endemic and/or Restricted to Palawan.

MAMMALS

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name
Soricidae	<i>Crocidura palawanensis</i>	Palawan Shrew
Tupaiidae	<i>Tupaia palawanensis</i>	Palawan Tree Shrew
Sciuridae	<i>Hylopetes nigripes</i>	Palawan Flying Squirrel
	<i>Sundasciurus juvenicus</i>	Northern Palawan Tree Squirrel
	<i>Sundasciurus moellendorffi</i>	Culion Tree Squirrel
	<i>Sundasciurus rabori</i>	Palawan Montane Tree Squirrel
	<i>Sundasciurus steeri</i>	Southern Palawan Tree Squirrel
Muridae	<i>Haeromys</i> sp. A	Palawan Pygmy Tree Mouse
	<i>Maxomys panglima</i>	Palawan Spiny Rat
	<i>Palawanomys fuvvus</i>	Palawan Soft-furred Mountain Rat
Mustelidae	<i>Amblyonyx cinereus</i>	Oriental Small-clawed Otter
	<i>Mydaus marchei</i>	Palawan Stink Badger

BIRDS

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name
Paridae	<i>Parus amabilis</i>	Palawan Tit
Timaliidae	<i>Malacopteron palawanense</i>	Melodious Babbler
	<i>Stachyris hypogrammica</i>	Palawan Striped-Babbler
Muscicapidae	<i>Cyornis lemprieri</i>	Palawan Blue Flycatcher
	<i>Terpsiphone cyanescens</i>	Blue-Paradise-Flycatcher

AMPHIBIANS

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name
Discoglossidae	<i>Barbourula busuangensis</i>	Philippine Discoglossid Frog (= Philippine Flat-headed Frog)
Bufonidae	<i>Pelophryne albotaeniata</i>	Palawan Toadlet
Ranidae	<i>Micrixalus mariae</i>	Mary's Frog

Interpretation.

In case of conflict between the scientific name and the common name in the actual application, the scientific name shall be the controlling interpretation.

Species under more than one category.

In case of conflict between the enumeration of species in this list and the CITES Appendices, this list shall prevail. However, for conservation purposes other than the application of penalties under Section 28 of Republic Act No. 9147, the higher category shall apply.

Annotations from the initial listing:

^{1/} The Estuarine Crocodile (*Crocodylus porosus*) is listed in the CITES Appendices. Population in its natural habitat is diminishing.

^{2/} The Tabon Bird (*Megapodius cumingii*) has been declared as an endangered species in Palawan by virtue of PCSD Resolution No. 93-22.

^{3/} The Palawan Peacock Pheasant (*Polyplectron emphanum*) is listed in the CITES Appendices due to the demand of its plumage and diminishing population due to habitat destruction. It is an endemic species found only in Palawan.

^{4/} The Palawan Hornbill (*Anthracoceros marchei*) is listed in the CITES Appendices due to the demand of the species in the pet trade and its diminishing population due to habitat destruction. It is also an endemic species found only in Palawan.

^{5/} and ^{6/} The Blue-naped Parrot (*Tanygnathus lucionensis*) and Palawan Hill Myna (*Gracula religiosa*) are listed in the CITES Appendices due to the high demand of the species in the pet trade and their diminishing population due to habitat destruction and poaching.

^{7/} and ^{8/} The Whale Shark (*Rhincodon typus*) and Manta Ray (*Manta birostris*) are listed in the CITES Appendices due to their diminishing population as a result of indiscriminate fishing methods and intentional catches. These species are also protected under Fisheries Administrative Order 198.

^{9/} Seahorses under the Genus *Hippocampus* sp. are listed under the CITES Appendices due to its diminishing population primarily caused by the high demand of these species in the traditional medicine market.